

2-[3-(1*H*-Benzimidazol-2-yl)propyl]-1*H*-benzimidazol-3-ium 3,5-dicarboxybenzoate–benzene-1,3,5-tricarboxylic acid–water (1/1/1)

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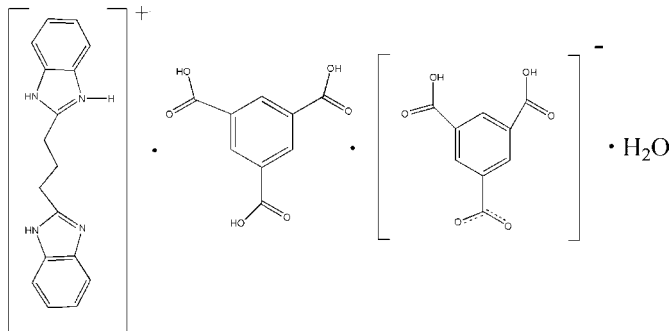
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}–\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.039; wR factor = 0.081; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.1.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_4^+ \cdot \text{C}_9\text{H}_5\text{O}_6^- \cdot \text{C}_9\text{H}_6\text{O}_6 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$, contains a protonated 2,2'-(1,3-propanediyl)bis(1*H*-benzimidazole) cation, a deprotonated benzene-1,3,5-tricarboxylic acid anion, a neutral benzene-1,3,5-tricarboxylic acid molecule and a water molecule, which are linked together through $\text{N}–\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$, $\text{O}–\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ and weak $\text{C}–\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds into almost double sheets parallel to (44 $\bar{1}$). These hydrogen-bonded sheets are packed in the crystal with the formation of centrosymmetric voids of 25.5 Å³, which are filled by the water molecules.

Related literature

For the coordination chemistry of bis-benzimidazoles, see: Sun *et al.* (2010). For the clinical applications of the benzimidazole ring system, see Harrell *et al.* (2004). For novel proton-transfer compounds, see Aghabozorg *et al.* (2008). For applications of benzimidazole and bis-benzimidazole compounds, see: Chang *et al.* (2008).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_4^+ \cdot \text{C}_9\text{H}_5\text{O}_6^- \cdot \text{C}_9\text{H}_6\text{O}_6 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ | $\gamma = 86.998$ (4)° |
| $M_r = 714.63$ | $V = 1617.02$ (13) Å ³ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $Z = 2$ |
| $a = 8.7711$ (3) Å | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $b = 10.8389$ (6) Å | $\mu = 0.11$ mm ⁻¹ |
| $c = 17.2999$ (9) Å | $T = 293$ K |
| $\alpha = 81.520$ (5)° | $0.4 \times 0.32 \times 0.2$ mm |
| $\beta = 84.131$ (4)° | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Bruker APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer | 9922 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) | 5657 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.957$, $T_{\max} = 0.977$ | 3630 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$ | 3 restraints |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.081$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.07$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.28$ e Å ⁻³ |
| 5657 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.22$ e Å ⁻³ |
| 469 parameters | |

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D–H \cdots A$ | $D–H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D–H \cdots A$ |
|---|-------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| $\text{O1}–\text{H1} \cdots \text{O10}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.82 | 1.82 | 2.6404 (16) | 178 |
| $\text{O9}–\text{H9} \cdots \text{O2}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.82 | 1.85 | 2.6682 (16) | 177 |
| $\text{N1}–\text{H1A} \cdots \text{O11}$ | 0.86 | 1.84 | 2.6560 (17) | 159 |
| $\text{N4}–\text{H4A} \cdots \text{O3}$ | 0.86 | 2.05 | 2.8435 (17) | 153 |
| $\text{C1}–\text{H221} \cdots \text{O10}$ | 0.93 | 2.51 | 3.414 (2) | 163 |
| $\text{C9}–\text{H9A} \cdots \text{O5}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.97 | 2.44 | 3.346 (2) | 156 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$; (ii) $x + 1, y + 1, z$.

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL-Plus (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: PB2041).

References

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, o2731 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810039139]

2-[3-(1*H*-Benzimidazol-2-yl)propyl]-1*H*-benzimidazol-3-ium 3,5-dicarboxybenzoate-benzene-1,3,5-tricarboxylic acid-water (1/1/1)

G. Feng and L. Jiang

Comment

Bis-benzimidazoles are known to be strong chelating agents coordinating through both of the C=N group nitrogen atoms (Sun *et al.*, 2010). Recently, The benzimidazole ring system is present in clinically approved anthelmintics, antiulcers, antivirals, and antihistamines (Harrell, *et al.*, 2004).

A number of cases were reported in which a proton transferred from a carboxylic acid to an amine to form some novel proton transfer compounds (Aghabozorg *et al.*, 2008). In this work, we report a new proton transfer compound obtained from benzene-1,3,5-tricarboxylic acid as a proton donor and bis-benzimidazoles as an acceptor.

The crystal structure of the title proton transfer compound shows that a single proton from one of the carboxyl groups of the benzene-1,3,5-tricarboxylic acids was transferred to the N-ring atom of benzimidazoles. On the other hand, an interesting feature exhibited by the crystal structure is that just one benzene-1,3,5-tricarboxylic acids as a proton donor and another benzene-1,3,5-tricarboxylic acids is in an un-ionized state. The two benzene-1,3,5-tricarboxylic acids are parallel. In the crystal structure, intermolecular N—H \cdots O, O—H \cdots O and weak C—H \cdots O hydrogen bonds (Table 1) link cations and anions into double-planar parallel to the (4,-4,-1) plane. These hydrogen-bonded sheets are further packed into crystal with the formation of centrosymmetric voids of 25.5 Å³, which are filled by the disordered water molecules.

Experimental

The compound was prepared by a hydrothermal method. A mixture of 2,2'-(1,3-propanediyl)bis(1*H*-benzimidazole)(0.5 mmol), benzene-1,3,5-tricarboxylic acid (0.6 mmol), and water (10 ml) was stirred for 20 min and then transferred to a 23 ml Teflon reactor. The reactor was kept at 433 K for 72 h under autogenous pressure. Single crystals were obtained after cooling to room temperature.

Refinement

All H atoms were placed in calculated positions and refined in a riding-model approximation with; C—H = 0.95–0.99 Å, N—H = 0.88 Å, O—H = 0.83–0.85 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ or $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$.

Figures

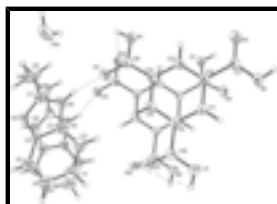


Fig. 1. The structure of the title compound in 50% probability ellipsoids. The O—H \cdots O hydrogen bonds link the two benzene-1,3,5-tricarboxylic acids- units and N—H \cdots O and weak C—H \cdots O hydrogen bonds link bis-benzimidazoles cations to these chains.

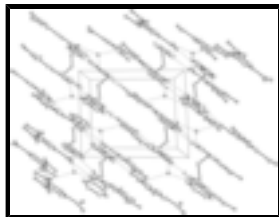


Fig. 2. A view along the *c* axis of the crystal packing of the title compound.

2-[1-(1*H*-Benzimidazol-2-yl)propyl]-1*H*-benzimidazol-3-ium 3,5-dicarboxybenzoate–benzene-1,3,5-tricarboxylic acid–water (1/1/1)

Crystal data

$C_{17}H_{17}N_4^+ \cdot C_9H_5O_6^- \cdot C_9H_6O_6 \cdot H_2O$

$M_r = 714.63$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

$a = 8.7711$ (3) Å

$b = 10.8389$ (6) Å

$c = 17.2999$ (9) Å

$\alpha = 81.520$ (5)°

$\beta = 84.131$ (4)°

$\gamma = 86.998$ (4)°

$V = 1617.02$ (13) Å³

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 744$

$D_x = 1.468$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 165 reflections

$\theta = 2.8$ – 23.6 °

$\mu = 0.11$ mm⁻¹

$T = 293$ K

Block, colorless

$0.4 \times 0.32 \times 0.2$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite

ϕ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)

$T_{\min} = 0.957$, $T_{\max} = 0.977$

9922 measured reflections

5657 independent reflections

3630 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0$ °, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.3$ °

$h = -10 \rightarrow 9$

$k = -12 \rightarrow 12$

$l = -20 \rightarrow 20$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$

$wR(F^2) = 0.081$

$S = 1.07$

5657 reflections

469 parameters

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0349P)^2]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.28$ e Å⁻³

3 restraints

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.22 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.9366 (2) | 0.70532 (19) | 0.12984 (12) | 0.0472 (5) |
| H221 | 0.8725 | 0.6395 | 0.1302 | 0.057* |
| C2 | 0.9969 (2) | 0.7728 (2) | 0.06116 (13) | 0.0597 (6) |
| H222 | 0.9733 | 0.7522 | 0.0136 | 0.072* |
| C3 | 1.0926 (2) | 0.8712 (2) | 0.06101 (13) | 0.0651 (7) |
| H223 | 1.1301 | 0.9150 | 0.0131 | 0.078* |
| C4 | 1.1335 (2) | 0.9060 (2) | 0.12862 (13) | 0.0542 (6) |
| H224 | 1.1979 | 0.9716 | 0.1281 | 0.065* |
| C5 | 1.07310 (18) | 0.83745 (17) | 0.19804 (11) | 0.0372 (5) |
| C6 | 0.97641 (18) | 0.74056 (16) | 0.19828 (11) | 0.0341 (4) |
| C7 | 0.99913 (18) | 0.76278 (17) | 0.32189 (11) | 0.0355 (4) |
| C8 | 0.9711 (2) | 0.74754 (18) | 0.40866 (11) | 0.0433 (5) |
| H8A | 1.0687 | 0.7459 | 0.4307 | 0.052* |
| H8B | 0.9248 | 0.6679 | 0.4271 | 0.052* |
| C9 | 0.8672 (2) | 0.85092 (18) | 0.43867 (11) | 0.0428 (5) |
| H9A | 0.9056 | 0.9307 | 0.4135 | 0.051* |
| H9B | 0.8744 | 0.8465 | 0.4946 | 0.051* |
| C10 | 0.6983 (2) | 0.8473 (2) | 0.42501 (10) | 0.0458 (5) |
| H10A | 0.6598 | 0.7672 | 0.4496 | 0.055* |
| H10B | 0.6412 | 0.9114 | 0.4508 | 0.055* |
| C11 | 0.66781 (17) | 0.86607 (16) | 0.34136 (10) | 0.0325 (4) |
| C12 | 0.57954 (18) | 0.83069 (16) | 0.23153 (10) | 0.0332 (4) |
| C13 | 0.5143 (2) | 0.7843 (2) | 0.17270 (12) | 0.0523 (6) |
| H13 | 0.4556 | 0.7137 | 0.1832 | 0.063* |
| C14 | 0.5407 (2) | 0.8473 (2) | 0.09827 (13) | 0.0579 (6) |
| H14 | 0.4997 | 0.8184 | 0.0571 | 0.069* |
| C15 | 0.6273 (2) | 0.9538 (2) | 0.08258 (11) | 0.0501 (5) |
| H15 | 0.6404 | 0.9955 | 0.0315 | 0.060* |
| C16 | 0.69382 (19) | 0.99856 (17) | 0.14092 (10) | 0.0376 (5) |
| H16 | 0.7530 | 1.0689 | 0.1302 | 0.045* |
| C17 | 0.66929 (17) | 0.93482 (15) | 0.21629 (10) | 0.0278 (4) |

supplementary materials

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|-----|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C18 | 0.46437 (16) | 0.20168 (15) | 0.29690 (9) | 0.0248 (4) |
| C19 | 0.49709 (17) | 0.24146 (15) | 0.21723 (9) | 0.0283 (4) |
| H19 | 0.4573 | 0.2003 | 0.1807 | 0.034* |
| C20 | 0.58961 (18) | 0.34311 (16) | 0.19206 (9) | 0.0295 (4) |
| C21 | 0.64414 (18) | 0.40664 (16) | 0.24701 (9) | 0.0303 (4) |
| H21 | 0.7039 | 0.4756 | 0.2300 | 0.036* |
| C22 | 0.61089 (17) | 0.36895 (15) | 0.32672 (9) | 0.0260 (4) |
| C23 | 0.52217 (17) | 0.26558 (15) | 0.35086 (9) | 0.0273 (4) |
| H23 | 0.5009 | 0.2384 | 0.4042 | 0.033* |
| C24 | 0.37076 (18) | 0.08932 (16) | 0.32472 (10) | 0.0288 (4) |
| C25 | 0.6362 (2) | 0.38696 (18) | 0.10842 (10) | 0.0380 (5) |
| C26 | 0.67101 (18) | 0.43956 (16) | 0.38498 (10) | 0.0298 (4) |
| C27 | 0.18279 (17) | 0.44108 (16) | 0.18951 (9) | 0.0294 (4) |
| C28 | 0.08562 (18) | 0.34199 (16) | 0.21251 (10) | 0.0315 (4) |
| H28 | 0.0461 | 0.3032 | 0.1748 | 0.038* |
| C29 | 0.04780 (17) | 0.30111 (15) | 0.29153 (9) | 0.0278 (4) |
| C30 | 0.10540 (17) | 0.36020 (15) | 0.34742 (9) | 0.0282 (4) |
| H30 | 0.0790 | 0.3333 | 0.4004 | 0.034* |
| C31 | 0.20262 (17) | 0.45961 (15) | 0.32504 (9) | 0.0248 (4) |
| C32 | 0.23957 (17) | 0.49858 (15) | 0.24616 (10) | 0.0294 (4) |
| H32 | 0.3041 | 0.5650 | 0.2307 | 0.035* |
| C33 | 0.2313 (2) | 0.48724 (17) | 0.10617 (10) | 0.0380 (5) |
| C34 | -0.05308 (18) | 0.19177 (16) | 0.31858 (10) | 0.0325 (4) |
| C35 | 0.27119 (17) | 0.52423 (16) | 0.38307 (10) | 0.0287 (4) |
| N1 | 0.93470 (15) | 0.69651 (13) | 0.27654 (8) | 0.0348 (4) |
| H1A | 0.8758 | 0.6353 | 0.2931 | 0.042* |
| N2 | 1.08535 (15) | 0.84712 (14) | 0.27610 (9) | 0.0402 (4) |
| H2A | 1.1402 | 0.8996 | 0.2925 | 0.048* |
| N3 | 0.72286 (14) | 0.95552 (13) | 0.28622 (8) | 0.0305 (3) |
| N4 | 0.57988 (15) | 0.79119 (14) | 0.31099 (9) | 0.0375 (4) |
| H4A | 0.5316 | 0.7288 | 0.3369 | 0.045* |
| O1 | 0.16654 (16) | 0.43594 (14) | 0.05506 (7) | 0.0646 (5) |
| H1 | 0.1992 | 0.4662 | 0.0106 | 0.097* |
| O2 | 0.32635 (14) | 0.56827 (13) | 0.08772 (7) | 0.0491 (4) |
| O3 | 0.34628 (14) | 0.61690 (12) | 0.36169 (7) | 0.0446 (3) |
| O4 | 0.24293 (14) | 0.47490 (11) | 0.45530 (7) | 0.0460 (4) |
| H4 | 0.2837 | 0.5149 | 0.4837 | 0.069* |
| O5 | -0.08461 (16) | 0.15746 (13) | 0.38823 (7) | 0.0574 (4) |
| O6 | -0.09809 (13) | 0.14016 (12) | 0.26303 (7) | 0.0464 (4) |
| H6 | -0.1521 | 0.0816 | 0.2819 | 0.070* |
| O7 | 0.37661 (14) | 0.05198 (12) | 0.40002 (7) | 0.0461 (4) |
| H7 | 0.3245 | -0.0096 | 0.4136 | 0.069* |
| O8 | 0.30023 (13) | 0.03803 (12) | 0.28260 (7) | 0.0425 (3) |
| O9 | 0.57854 (15) | 0.32907 (13) | 0.05788 (7) | 0.0555 (4) |
| H9 | 0.6104 | 0.3591 | 0.0132 | 0.083* |
| O10 | 0.72506 (17) | 0.47175 (14) | 0.08869 (7) | 0.0657 (5) |
| O11 | 0.74251 (14) | 0.53540 (12) | 0.36033 (7) | 0.0474 (4) |
| O12 | 0.64331 (14) | 0.39760 (11) | 0.45685 (7) | 0.0428 (3) |
| O1W | 0.27197 (15) | 0.84782 (13) | 0.47477 (8) | 0.0601 (4) |

| | | | | |
|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| H2 | 0.2094 | 0.8558 | 0.5152 | 0.090* |
| H3 | 0.3126 | 0.7750 | 0.4838 | 0.090* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.0492 (11) | 0.0476 (13) | 0.0471 (13) | -0.0132 (10) | 0.0003 (10) | -0.0137 (11) |
| C2 | 0.0618 (13) | 0.0745 (17) | 0.0432 (13) | -0.0145 (12) | 0.0032 (11) | -0.0119 (12) |
| C3 | 0.0638 (14) | 0.0800 (19) | 0.0451 (14) | -0.0162 (13) | 0.0106 (12) | 0.0061 (13) |
| C4 | 0.0456 (12) | 0.0538 (15) | 0.0588 (15) | -0.0215 (10) | 0.0096 (11) | 0.0035 (12) |
| C5 | 0.0306 (9) | 0.0390 (12) | 0.0417 (12) | -0.0072 (8) | -0.0007 (8) | -0.0050 (9) |
| C6 | 0.0307 (9) | 0.0310 (11) | 0.0399 (11) | -0.0049 (8) | 0.0011 (8) | -0.0046 (9) |
| C7 | 0.0315 (9) | 0.0315 (11) | 0.0436 (12) | -0.0020 (8) | -0.0067 (9) | -0.0036 (9) |
| C8 | 0.0480 (11) | 0.0414 (12) | 0.0416 (12) | -0.0058 (9) | -0.0133 (9) | -0.0020 (10) |
| C9 | 0.0619 (12) | 0.0398 (12) | 0.0281 (10) | -0.0050 (9) | -0.0125 (9) | -0.0035 (9) |
| C10 | 0.0516 (12) | 0.0543 (14) | 0.0297 (11) | -0.0072 (10) | 0.0017 (9) | -0.0022 (10) |
| C11 | 0.0299 (9) | 0.0319 (11) | 0.0340 (10) | -0.0047 (8) | 0.0019 (8) | -0.0018 (9) |
| C12 | 0.0310 (9) | 0.0316 (11) | 0.0363 (11) | -0.0096 (8) | -0.0026 (8) | -0.0001 (9) |
| C13 | 0.0524 (12) | 0.0532 (14) | 0.0553 (14) | -0.0302 (10) | -0.0108 (11) | -0.0065 (12) |
| C14 | 0.0576 (13) | 0.0755 (17) | 0.0466 (14) | -0.0257 (12) | -0.0172 (11) | -0.0122 (12) |
| C15 | 0.0509 (11) | 0.0655 (15) | 0.0343 (11) | -0.0164 (11) | -0.0110 (10) | 0.0019 (11) |
| C16 | 0.0383 (10) | 0.0351 (11) | 0.0385 (11) | -0.0128 (8) | -0.0038 (9) | 0.0022 (9) |
| C17 | 0.0280 (9) | 0.0264 (10) | 0.0296 (10) | -0.0052 (7) | -0.0048 (8) | -0.0030 (8) |
| C18 | 0.0283 (9) | 0.0249 (10) | 0.0211 (9) | -0.0041 (7) | -0.0012 (7) | -0.0029 (7) |
| C19 | 0.0336 (9) | 0.0290 (10) | 0.0243 (10) | -0.0061 (7) | -0.0041 (7) | -0.0080 (8) |
| C20 | 0.0372 (9) | 0.0306 (10) | 0.0208 (9) | -0.0097 (8) | -0.0005 (8) | -0.0026 (8) |
| C21 | 0.0360 (9) | 0.0295 (10) | 0.0251 (10) | -0.0127 (8) | -0.0005 (8) | -0.0007 (8) |
| C22 | 0.0310 (9) | 0.0263 (10) | 0.0213 (9) | -0.0068 (7) | -0.0019 (7) | -0.0033 (8) |
| C23 | 0.0334 (9) | 0.0280 (10) | 0.0203 (9) | -0.0058 (7) | -0.0021 (7) | -0.0017 (8) |
| C24 | 0.0326 (9) | 0.0288 (10) | 0.0251 (10) | -0.0064 (8) | 0.0020 (8) | -0.0058 (8) |
| C25 | 0.0524 (11) | 0.0419 (12) | 0.0214 (10) | -0.0198 (9) | -0.0023 (9) | -0.0046 (9) |
| C26 | 0.0371 (9) | 0.0282 (11) | 0.0249 (10) | -0.0097 (8) | -0.0030 (8) | -0.0036 (8) |
| C27 | 0.0352 (9) | 0.0312 (11) | 0.0215 (9) | -0.0090 (8) | -0.0015 (8) | -0.0009 (8) |
| C28 | 0.0362 (9) | 0.0338 (11) | 0.0262 (10) | -0.0100 (8) | -0.0049 (8) | -0.0061 (8) |
| C29 | 0.0314 (9) | 0.0278 (10) | 0.0240 (9) | -0.0078 (7) | -0.0036 (7) | -0.0005 (8) |
| C30 | 0.0335 (9) | 0.0283 (10) | 0.0219 (9) | -0.0067 (7) | -0.0011 (7) | 0.0003 (8) |
| C31 | 0.0289 (8) | 0.0228 (10) | 0.0229 (9) | -0.0049 (7) | -0.0030 (7) | -0.0026 (7) |
| C32 | 0.0348 (9) | 0.0261 (10) | 0.0267 (10) | -0.0121 (8) | -0.0005 (8) | 0.0008 (8) |
| C33 | 0.0493 (11) | 0.0399 (12) | 0.0260 (10) | -0.0186 (9) | 0.0004 (9) | -0.0050 (9) |
| C34 | 0.0348 (10) | 0.0315 (11) | 0.0327 (12) | -0.0121 (8) | -0.0051 (8) | -0.0041 (9) |
| C35 | 0.0325 (9) | 0.0283 (10) | 0.0252 (10) | -0.0069 (8) | -0.0006 (8) | -0.0029 (8) |
| N1 | 0.0359 (8) | 0.0276 (9) | 0.0409 (10) | -0.0117 (7) | -0.0010 (7) | -0.0031 (7) |
| N2 | 0.0348 (8) | 0.0367 (10) | 0.0515 (11) | -0.0159 (7) | -0.0061 (7) | -0.0071 (8) |
| N3 | 0.0339 (8) | 0.0300 (9) | 0.0275 (8) | -0.0087 (6) | -0.0005 (6) | -0.0022 (7) |
| N4 | 0.0376 (8) | 0.0312 (9) | 0.0417 (10) | -0.0166 (7) | 0.0004 (7) | 0.0035 (7) |
| O1 | 0.0948 (11) | 0.0814 (11) | 0.0217 (7) | -0.0564 (9) | -0.0007 (7) | -0.0055 (7) |
| O2 | 0.0662 (8) | 0.0569 (9) | 0.0247 (7) | -0.0361 (7) | 0.0015 (6) | 0.0000 (6) |
| O3 | 0.0600 (8) | 0.0431 (8) | 0.0326 (7) | -0.0306 (7) | -0.0048 (6) | -0.0016 (6) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O4 | 0.0741 (9) | 0.0448 (9) | 0.0225 (7) | -0.0326 (7) | -0.0075 (6) | -0.0034 (6) |
| O5 | 0.0845 (10) | 0.0606 (10) | 0.0279 (8) | -0.0454 (8) | 0.0000 (7) | 0.0023 (7) |
| O6 | 0.0582 (8) | 0.0465 (9) | 0.0372 (8) | -0.0322 (7) | -0.0033 (6) | -0.0048 (7) |
| O7 | 0.0704 (9) | 0.0426 (8) | 0.0260 (7) | -0.0324 (7) | -0.0022 (6) | 0.0016 (6) |
| O8 | 0.0525 (7) | 0.0419 (8) | 0.0363 (7) | -0.0251 (6) | -0.0087 (6) | -0.0050 (6) |
| O9 | 0.0903 (10) | 0.0597 (10) | 0.0190 (7) | -0.0410 (8) | -0.0007 (7) | -0.0041 (7) |
| O10 | 0.0969 (11) | 0.0798 (11) | 0.0235 (7) | -0.0626 (9) | 0.0040 (7) | -0.0039 (7) |
| O11 | 0.0700 (9) | 0.0423 (8) | 0.0329 (7) | -0.0348 (7) | -0.0027 (6) | -0.0049 (6) |
| O12 | 0.0710 (8) | 0.0401 (8) | 0.0200 (7) | -0.0265 (7) | -0.0052 (6) | -0.0040 (6) |
| O1W | 0.0641 (8) | 0.0412 (9) | 0.0669 (10) | -0.0139 (7) | 0.0056 (7) | 0.0145 (7) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|---------|-------------|
| C1—C2 | 1.372 (3) | C19—H19 | 0.9300 |
| C1—C6 | 1.379 (2) | C20—C21 | 1.388 (2) |
| C1—H221 | 0.9300 | C20—C25 | 1.478 (2) |
| C2—C3 | 1.391 (3) | C21—C22 | 1.385 (2) |
| C2—H222 | 0.9300 | C21—H21 | 0.9300 |
| C3—C4 | 1.367 (3) | C22—C23 | 1.386 (2) |
| C3—H223 | 0.9300 | C22—C26 | 1.503 (2) |
| C4—C5 | 1.386 (3) | C23—H23 | 0.9300 |
| C4—H224 | 0.9300 | C24—O8 | 1.2127 (19) |
| C5—N2 | 1.385 (2) | C24—O7 | 1.311 (2) |
| C5—C6 | 1.383 (2) | C25—O10 | 1.2232 (19) |
| C6—N1 | 1.386 (2) | C25—O9 | 1.304 (2) |
| C7—N1 | 1.323 (2) | C26—O11 | 1.2399 (19) |
| C7—N2 | 1.331 (2) | C26—O12 | 1.2628 (19) |
| C7—C8 | 1.482 (3) | C27—C32 | 1.382 (2) |
| C8—C9 | 1.524 (2) | C27—C28 | 1.392 (2) |
| C8—H8A | 0.9700 | C27—C33 | 1.481 (2) |
| C8—H8B | 0.9700 | C28—C29 | 1.385 (2) |
| C9—C10 | 1.528 (2) | C28—H28 | 0.9300 |
| C9—H9A | 0.9700 | C29—C30 | 1.384 (2) |
| C9—H9B | 0.9700 | C29—C34 | 1.506 (2) |
| C10—C11 | 1.481 (2) | C30—C31 | 1.394 (2) |
| C10—H10A | 0.9700 | C30—H30 | 0.9300 |
| C10—H10B | 0.9700 | C31—C32 | 1.378 (2) |
| C11—N3 | 1.329 (2) | C31—C35 | 1.495 (2) |
| C11—N4 | 1.343 (2) | C32—H32 | 0.9300 |
| C12—N4 | 1.378 (2) | C33—O2 | 1.2277 (19) |
| C12—C13 | 1.384 (2) | C33—O1 | 1.302 (2) |
| C12—C17 | 1.388 (2) | C34—O5 | 1.215 (2) |
| C13—C14 | 1.369 (3) | C34—O6 | 1.2853 (19) |
| C13—H13 | 0.9300 | C35—O3 | 1.2204 (18) |
| C14—C15 | 1.393 (3) | C35—O4 | 1.2893 (19) |
| C14—H14 | 0.9300 | N1—H1A | 0.8600 |
| C15—C16 | 1.374 (2) | N2—H2A | 0.8600 |
| C15—H15 | 0.9300 | N4—H4A | 0.8600 |
| C16—C17 | 1.384 (2) | O1—H1 | 0.8200 |

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C16—H16 | 0.9300 | O4—H4 | 0.8200 |
| C17—N3 | 1.394 (2) | O6—H6 | 0.8200 |
| C18—C19 | 1.387 (2) | O7—H7 | 0.8200 |
| C18—C23 | 1.390 (2) | O9—H9 | 0.8200 |
| C18—C24 | 1.497 (2) | O1W—H2 | 0.8561 |
| C19—C20 | 1.394 (2) | O1W—H3 | 0.8490 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 116.25 (18) | C20—C19—H19 | 120.0 |
| C2—C1—H221 | 121.9 | C21—C20—C19 | 119.67 (15) |
| C6—C1—H221 | 121.9 | C21—C20—C25 | 117.19 (14) |
| C1—C2—C3 | 121.6 (2) | C19—C20—C25 | 123.13 (14) |
| C1—C2—H222 | 119.2 | C22—C21—C20 | 121.04 (14) |
| C3—C2—H222 | 119.2 | C22—C21—H21 | 119.5 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 122.5 (2) | C20—C21—H21 | 119.5 |
| C4—C3—H223 | 118.8 | C23—C22—C21 | 118.60 (15) |
| C2—C3—H223 | 118.8 | C23—C22—C26 | 121.43 (15) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 115.98 (18) | C21—C22—C26 | 119.98 (14) |
| C3—C4—H224 | 122.0 | C22—C23—C18 | 121.36 (15) |
| C5—C4—H224 | 122.0 | C22—C23—H23 | 119.3 |
| C4—C5—N2 | 132.23 (17) | C18—C23—H23 | 119.3 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 121.61 (18) | O8—C24—O7 | 124.20 (15) |
| N2—C5—C6 | 106.13 (15) | O8—C24—C18 | 124.19 (16) |
| C1—C6—N1 | 131.79 (16) | O7—C24—C18 | 111.60 (14) |
| C1—C6—C5 | 122.11 (17) | O10—C25—O9 | 122.68 (15) |
| N1—C6—C5 | 106.09 (15) | O10—C25—C20 | 121.29 (15) |
| N1—C7—N2 | 108.36 (16) | O9—C25—C20 | 116.02 (14) |
| N1—C7—C8 | 124.59 (16) | O11—C26—O12 | 123.93 (15) |
| N2—C7—C8 | 126.98 (17) | O11—C26—C22 | 118.80 (15) |
| C7—C8—C9 | 113.30 (16) | O12—C26—C22 | 117.27 (14) |
| C7—C8—H8A | 108.9 | C32—C27—C28 | 119.36 (15) |
| C9—C8—H8A | 108.9 | C32—C27—C33 | 117.75 (14) |
| C7—C8—H8B | 108.9 | C28—C27—C33 | 122.88 (15) |
| C9—C8—H8B | 108.9 | C29—C28—C27 | 120.05 (15) |
| H8A—C8—H8B | 107.7 | C29—C28—H28 | 120.0 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 115.43 (15) | C27—C28—H28 | 120.0 |
| C8—C9—H9A | 108.4 | C30—C29—C28 | 119.73 (14) |
| C10—C9—H9A | 108.4 | C30—C29—C34 | 118.75 (15) |
| C8—C9—H9B | 108.4 | C28—C29—C34 | 121.51 (15) |
| C10—C9—H9B | 108.4 | C29—C30—C31 | 120.69 (15) |
| H9A—C9—H9B | 107.5 | C29—C30—H30 | 119.7 |
| C11—C10—C9 | 114.59 (14) | C31—C30—H30 | 119.7 |
| C11—C10—H10A | 108.6 | C32—C31—C30 | 118.75 (14) |
| C9—C10—H10A | 108.6 | C32—C31—C35 | 118.50 (13) |
| C11—C10—H10B | 108.6 | C30—C31—C35 | 122.74 (14) |
| C9—C10—H10B | 108.6 | C27—C32—C31 | 121.41 (14) |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 107.6 | C27—C32—H32 | 119.3 |
| N3—C11—N4 | 110.65 (15) | C31—C32—H32 | 119.3 |
| N3—C11—C10 | 126.11 (16) | O2—C33—O1 | 123.21 (16) |
| N4—C11—C10 | 123.23 (15) | O2—C33—C27 | 121.45 (15) |
| N4—C12—C13 | 132.57 (16) | O1—C33—C27 | 115.34 (14) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| N4—C12—C17 | 105.30 (15) | O5—C34—O6 | 124.88 (15) |
| C13—C12—C17 | 122.10 (17) | O5—C34—C29 | 120.36 (15) |
| C14—C13—C12 | 116.70 (17) | O6—C34—C29 | 114.75 (15) |
| C14—C13—H13 | 121.6 | O3—C35—O4 | 124.28 (15) |
| C12—C13—H13 | 121.6 | O3—C35—C31 | 120.99 (15) |
| C13—C14—C15 | 121.71 (19) | O4—C35—C31 | 114.73 (14) |
| C13—C14—H14 | 119.1 | C7—N1—C6 | 109.82 (14) |
| C15—C14—H14 | 119.1 | C7—N1—H1A | 125.1 |
| C16—C15—C14 | 121.43 (19) | C6—N1—H1A | 125.1 |
| C16—C15—H15 | 119.3 | C7—N2—C5 | 109.58 (15) |
| C14—C15—H15 | 119.3 | C7—N2—H2A | 125.2 |
| C15—C16—C17 | 117.37 (16) | C5—N2—H2A | 125.2 |
| C15—C16—H16 | 121.3 | C11—N3—C17 | 106.47 (13) |
| C17—C16—H16 | 121.3 | C11—N4—C12 | 108.91 (13) |
| C16—C17—C12 | 120.65 (15) | C11—N4—H4A | 125.5 |
| C16—C17—N3 | 130.69 (14) | C12—N4—H4A | 125.5 |
| C12—C17—N3 | 108.65 (14) | C33—O1—H1 | 109.5 |
| C19—C18—C23 | 119.38 (14) | C35—O4—H4 | 109.5 |
| C19—C18—C24 | 120.47 (14) | C34—O6—H6 | 109.5 |
| C23—C18—C24 | 120.14 (15) | C24—O7—H7 | 109.5 |
| C18—C19—C20 | 119.91 (15) | C25—O9—H9 | 109.5 |
| C18—C19—H19 | 120.0 | H2—O1W—H3 | 105.4 |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | -0.1 (3) | C21—C20—C25—O9 | -177.31 (16) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.7 (4) | C19—C20—C25—O9 | 3.7 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -0.3 (3) | C23—C22—C26—O11 | -176.01 (16) |
| C3—C4—C5—N2 | -178.11 (19) | C21—C22—C26—O11 | 4.1 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -0.5 (3) | C23—C22—C26—O12 | 3.1 (2) |
| C2—C1—C6—N1 | 178.2 (2) | C21—C22—C26—O12 | -176.72 (17) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -0.7 (3) | C32—C27—C28—C29 | -0.6 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | 1.1 (3) | C33—C27—C28—C29 | 178.26 (17) |
| N2—C5—C6—C1 | 179.23 (16) | C27—C28—C29—C30 | 0.8 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—N1 | -178.06 (17) | C27—C28—C29—C34 | -178.12 (15) |
| N2—C5—C6—N1 | 0.1 (2) | C28—C29—C30—C31 | -0.7 (2) |
| N1—C7—C8—C9 | -104.6 (2) | C34—C29—C30—C31 | 178.24 (15) |
| N2—C7—C8—C9 | 72.0 (2) | C29—C30—C31—C32 | 0.4 (2) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | 72.0 (2) | C29—C30—C31—C35 | -178.30 (15) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | -64.1 (2) | C28—C27—C32—C31 | 0.3 (3) |
| C9—C10—C11—N3 | -48.0 (3) | C33—C27—C32—C31 | -178.63 (16) |
| C9—C10—C11—N4 | 131.08 (18) | C30—C31—C32—C27 | -0.2 (3) |
| N4—C12—C13—C14 | -178.6 (2) | C35—C31—C32—C27 | 178.58 (15) |
| C17—C12—C13—C14 | -1.0 (3) | C32—C27—C33—O2 | 4.6 (3) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | -0.7 (3) | C28—C27—C33—O2 | -174.27 (18) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | 1.8 (3) | C32—C27—C33—O1 | -175.43 (17) |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | -1.0 (3) | C28—C27—C33—O1 | 5.7 (3) |
| C15—C16—C17—C12 | -0.6 (3) | C30—C29—C34—O5 | 1.0 (3) |
| C15—C16—C17—N3 | 178.61 (17) | C28—C29—C34—O5 | 179.92 (18) |
| N4—C12—C17—C16 | 179.87 (16) | C30—C29—C34—O6 | -178.12 (15) |
| C13—C12—C17—C16 | 1.7 (3) | C28—C29—C34—O6 | 0.8 (2) |
| N4—C12—C17—N3 | 0.49 (18) | C32—C31—C35—O3 | 6.9 (2) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| C13—C12—C17—N3 | -177.72 (16) | C30—C31—C35—O3 | -174.34 (16) |
| C23—C18—C19—C20 | 1.2 (2) | C32—C31—C35—O4 | -173.69 (16) |
| C24—C18—C19—C20 | -177.37 (15) | C30—C31—C35—O4 | 5.0 (2) |
| C18—C19—C20—C21 | -2.2 (3) | N2—C7—N1—C6 | -1.6 (2) |
| C18—C19—C20—C25 | 176.72 (17) | C8—C7—N1—C6 | 175.51 (17) |
| C19—C20—C21—C22 | 1.4 (3) | C1—C6—N1—C7 | -178.09 (19) |
| C25—C20—C21—C22 | -177.55 (17) | C5—C6—N1—C7 | 0.9 (2) |
| C20—C21—C22—C23 | 0.3 (3) | N1—C7—N2—C5 | 1.7 (2) |
| C20—C21—C22—C26 | -179.84 (15) | C8—C7—N2—C5 | -175.36 (17) |
| C21—C22—C23—C18 | -1.3 (2) | C4—C5—N2—C7 | 176.8 (2) |
| C26—C22—C23—C18 | 178.84 (15) | C6—C5—N2—C7 | -1.1 (2) |
| C19—C18—C23—C22 | 0.5 (2) | N4—C11—N3—C17 | -1.25 (19) |
| C24—C18—C23—C22 | 179.15 (15) | C10—C11—N3—C17 | 177.92 (16) |
| C19—C18—C24—O8 | -11.2 (3) | C16—C17—N3—C11 | -178.86 (18) |
| C23—C18—C24—O8 | 170.21 (16) | C12—C17—N3—C11 | 0.44 (18) |
| C19—C18—C24—O7 | 167.73 (15) | N3—C11—N4—C12 | 1.6 (2) |
| C23—C18—C24—O7 | -10.9 (2) | C10—C11—N4—C12 | -177.60 (16) |
| C21—C20—C25—O10 | 3.5 (3) | C13—C12—N4—C11 | 176.7 (2) |
| C19—C20—C25—O10 | -175.51 (18) | C17—C12—N4—C11 | -1.24 (19) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| O1—H1...O10 ⁱ | 0.82 | 1.82 | 2.6404 (16) | 178 |
| O9—H9...O2 ⁱ | 0.82 | 1.85 | 2.6682 (16) | 177 |
| N1—H1A...O11 | 0.86 | 1.84 | 2.6560 (17) | 159 |
| N4—H4A...O3 | 0.86 | 2.05 | 2.8435 (17) | 153 |
| C1—H221...O10 | 0.93 | 2.51 | 3.414 (2) | 163 |
| C9—H9A...O5 ⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.44 | 3.346 (2) | 156 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z$; (ii) $x+1, y+1, z$.

Fig. 1

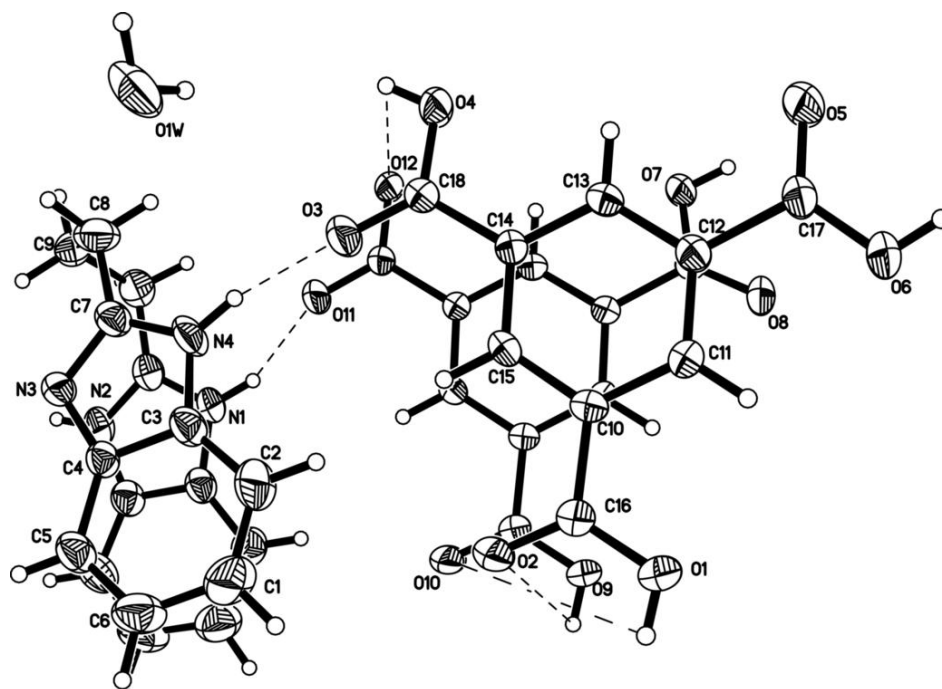


Fig. 2

